

FORM	USE	EXAMPLE
<p>Future Simple I / You / He / She / It / We / They will ('ll) help.</p> <p>Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they help?</p> <p>I / You / He / She / It / We / They will not (won't) help.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μελλοντικά γεγονότα • αποφάσεις που παίρνουμε τη στιγμή που μιλάμε • προσφορές, παρακλήσεις, απειλές και προειδοποιήσεις • προβλέψεις και απόψεις για το μέλλον, συχνά με <i>be certain/sure, believe, guess, know, reckon, suppose, think, definitely, perhaps, probably</i> 	<p>Tom <i>will give</i> us the results tomorrow.</p> <p>Don't worry. <i>I'll drive</i> you to the doctor's.</p> <p><i>Will you buy</i> me a new tracksuit, Mum? If you cheat again, <i>I'll tell</i> Mr Harrison.</p> <p>Patrick <i>will definitely win</i> the tennis competition. <i>I'm sure</i> Katie <i>will enjoy</i> her judo lesson.</p>
<p>be going to I am (I'm) going to work.</p> <p>Are you going to work?</p> <p>He is not (isn't) going to work.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μελλοντικές προθέσεις και σχέδια • προβλέψεις που βασίζονται σε ενδείξεις ή στοιχεία 	<p>Mum and I <i>are going to take up</i> aerobics.</p> <p>Sam is ahead of the other swimmers. He's <i>going to win</i> the race!</p>

Χρονικές εκφράσεις

this week/month/summer, tonight, this evening, tomorrow, tomorrow morning/afternoon/night, next week/month/year, at the weekend, in January, in a few minutes/hours/days, on Thursday, on Wednesday morning, etc

FORM	USE	EXAMPLE
<p>Future Continuous I / You / He / She / It / We / They will ('ll) be visiting.</p> <p>Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they be visiting?</p> <p>I / You / He / She / It / We / They will not (won't) be visiting.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • πράξεις που θα είναι σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον • προγραμματισμένες μελλοντικές πράξεις 	<p>This time next week, we <i>will be running</i> in the London Marathon.</p> <p><i>We'll be giving</i> a presentation at the conference centre next month.</p>

Χρονικές εκφράσεις

this time next week/month/summer, this time tomorrow morning/afternoon/night, etc

ALERT!

Δεν χρησιμοποιούμε stative verbs σε χρόνους διαρκείας.

FORM	USE	EXAMPLE
<p>Future Perfect Simple I / You / He / She / It / We / They will ('ll) have seen.</p> <p>Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they have seen?</p> <p>I / You / He / She / It / We / They will not (won't) have seen.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • πράξεις ή καταστάσεις που θα έχουν ολοκληρωθεί σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον • για να δώσουμε έμφαση στη διάρκεια μιας πράξης έως κάποια συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον 	<p>By Thursday <i>I'll have finished</i> the first week of my diet.</p> <p>Tim <i>will have worked</i> in advertising for ten years next month.</p>

FORM	USE	EXAMPLE
Future Perfect Continuous I / You / He / She / It / We / They will ('ll) have been learning. Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they have been learning? I / You / He / She / It / We / They will not (won't) have been learning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • πράξεις ή γεγονότα που ξεκίνησαν στο παρελθόν και θα είναι ακόμα σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον 	In two months' time, Jake <i>will have been living</i> in Paris for ten years.

Χρονικές εκφράσεις

by the end of this week/month/year, by this time tomorrow, by tomorrow morning/10 o'clock/2012

ALERT!

Δεν χρησιμοποιούμε stative verbs σε χρόνους διάρκειας.

FORM	USE	EXAMPLE
Present Simple I start. Does it start? We don't start.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • δρομολόγια και προγράμματα • με <i>no matter who/what/when/where/how/which</i> 	The plane <i>lands</i> at three o'clock. <i>No matter which</i> language class you choose, I'll be your teacher.
Present Continuous I am (I'm) meeting. Is she meeting? They are not (aren't) meeting.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • σχέδια που έχουν γίνει για το μέλλον (με χρονικές εκφράσεις) 	<i>I'm driving</i> to the countryside this weekend.
Other ways of expressing the future	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>be on the verge of + -ing</i> form • <i>be about to +</i> απαρέμφατο (infinitive) • <i>be on the point of + -ing</i> form • <i>be due to +</i> απαρέμφατο (infinitive) 	Doctors <i>are on the verge of finding</i> a cure. We <i>are due to board</i> the ship at noon tomorrow.
Temporals	Όταν χρησιμοποιούμε temporals όπως <i>when, before, after, until, once, by the time</i> , κλπ για να μιλήσουμε για το μέλλον, τα χρησιμοποιούμε με χρόνους present ή present perfect. Δεν τα χρησιμοποιούμε με χρόνο future. Χρησιμοποιούμε χρόνο present perfect για να τονίσουμε ότι η πρώτη πράξη ολοκληρώθηκε πριν ξεκινήσει η άλλη.	<i>By the time</i> the food arrives, it <i>will be</i> cold. <i>Once she has read</i> all the exam questions, she <i>will decide</i> which one to answer.

Grammar in Action

A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs. Use future forms.

- Scientists believe they will have found (find) a cure for this rare condition in ten years' time.
- This time next week my teammates and I will be celebrating (celebrate) our victory in the volleyball final!
- I'm sure technology will never replace (never replace) the role of the teacher in the classroom.
- The flight to Mexico departs (depart) at seven o'clock on Friday morning.
- I'm afraid you won't have lost (not lose) all the weight you want to before the end of the month. It takes time.
- I think I will take up (take up) yoga. I need to do something that will help (help) me to relax.
- Will you have been learning (you / learn) Russian for four years by the end of this month?
- Alicia is having (have) her first zumba lesson this afternoon. She has wanted to try it for ages!

E Read the announcement and circle the correct words.

ATTENTION!

We would like to inform you that the school (1) **will remain** / **is remaining** closed until further notice. This is because of the virus epidemic, which has left many students feeling very unwell. The symptoms include bad headaches, coughing and a high temperature. The head teacher (2) **will be contacting** / **will have been contacting** parents to check whether they or any other members of family have gone down with this virus.

No matter how well students (3) **feel** / **will feel** over the next few days, they may have caught the virus. The staff (4) **are meeting** / **will have met** tomorrow morning to discuss the matter further.

By this time next week, however, we hope that all students (5) **are recovering** / **will have recovered** and that they (6) **will have sat** / **will be sitting** at their desks once again.

Officially, the academic year (7) **will end** / **ends** in less than two months, but because so many lessons have been missed due to the virus, we think we (8) **are going to extend** / **will extend** the school year. As soon as we (9) **will know** / **know** specific dates, we (10) **are contacting** / **will be contacting you**.

Thank you for your understanding.

F Choose the correct answers.

- We all believe Tricia ___ into Oxford University.
a is getting **b** will get
- Bill has decided he ___ a new tennis racket for the final.
a will have bought **b** is going to buy
- The Health Centre ___ at seven o'clock in the morning, so let's meet half an hour earlier.
a opens b will has opened
- This time tomorrow, I ___ my horse on the farm.
a will be riding b will ride
- ___ the dress in time for Sandra's wedding?
a Will you be finishing **b** Will you have finished
- I reckon the last candidate ___ the appointment we made. He seemed unreliable when I spoke to him.
a will cancel b cancels

G Complete the blog with the correct form of the verbs. Use future forms.

Planning ahead

I've been a student here in Manchester for two years already and in a year's time, I (1) **'ll have finished** (finish) my degree in health sciences. I enjoy being a student and I've decided that I (2) **'m not going to leave / won't leave** (not leave) university yet, as I (3) **'m going to do** (do) a Master's degree. Perhaps this (4) **will give** (give) me a better chance of finding employment.

It definitely (5) **won't be** (not be) easy to find a good job, but I have a friend in the health care industry and by the end of this month, she (6) **'ll have been working / 'll have worked** (work) for a large company for two years. She's promised she (7) **will give** (give) me some advice when I (8) **graduate** (graduate).

Apart from my qualifications, I (9) **'ll probably have** (probably have) some work experience on my CV too. This time next month, if all goes well, I (10) **'ll be working** (work) part-time in the local hospital and I'm almost certain that this experience (11) **will be** (be) a valuable one.

