

VERBS & TENSES

ACTIVE VOICE

Present Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I play	Do I play?	I don't play
You play	Do you play?	You don't play
He plays*	Does he play?	He doesn't play
She plays*	Does she play?	She doesn't play
It plays*	Does it play?	It doesn't play
We play	Do we play?	We don't play
You play	Do you play?	You don't play
They play	Do they play?	They don't play

*wash > washes *carry > carries *have > has

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: every day/week, on Monday(s), in the morning, at weekends, in (the) summer, once/twice a week, How often ...? always, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, never

Present Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am playing*	Am I playing?	I'm not playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You aren't playing
He is playing	Is he playing?	He isn't playing
She is playing	Is she playing?	She isn't playing
It is playing	Is it playing?	It isn't playing
We are playing	Are we playing?	We aren't playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You aren't playing
They are playing	Are they playing?	They aren't playing

*come > coming *run > running *lie > lying

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: now, right now, at the moment, Look!, Listen!, these days, nowadays, today, tonight, tomorrow, this week/month, next week/month

Past Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I played*	Did I play?	I didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You didn't play
He played	Did he play?	He didn't play
She played	Did she play?	She didn't play
It played	Did it play?	It didn't play
We played	Did we play?	We didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You didn't play
They played	Did they play?	They didn't play

*decide > decided *stop > stopped *carry > carried *go > went

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: yesterday, yesterday morning, the day before yesterday, the last time, two days ago, How long ago ...?, in the past, in 1999, the other day, when

Past Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was playing	Was I playing?	I wasn't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You weren't playing
He was playing	Was he playing?	He wasn't playing
She was playing	Was she playing?	She wasn't playing
It was playing	Was it playing?	It wasn't playing
We were playing	Were we playing?	We weren't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You weren't playing
They were playing	Were they playing?	They weren't playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: at that time, at that moment, then, all day yesterday, at 11 o'clock last night, during, from 6:00 to 9:00, between 1:00 and 3:00, while/as

Present Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I have played	Have I played?	I haven't played
You have played	Have you played?	You haven't played
He has played	Has he played?	He hasn't played
She has played	Has she played?	She hasn't played
It has played	Has it played?	It hasn't played
We have played	Have we played?	We haven't played
You have played	Have you played?	You haven't played
They have played	Have they played?	They haven't played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, just, already, never, ever, yet, always, so far, How long ...?, once, twice, three/many/a few times, It/This is the first/second time, superlative ... + (ever)

Present Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I've been playing	Have I been playing?	I haven't been playing
You've been playing	Have you been playing?	You haven't been playing
He's been playing	Has he been playing?	He hasn't been playing
She's been playing	Has she been playing?	She hasn't been playing
It's been playing	Has it been playing?	It hasn't been playing
We've been playing	Have we been playing?	We haven't been playing
You've been playing	Have you been playing?	You haven't been playing
They've been playing	Have they been playing?	They haven't been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, all day/morning/evening/week, How long ...?

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ACTIVE VOICE

Past Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had played	Had I played?	I hadn't played
You had played	Had you played?	You hadn't played
He had played	Had he played?	He hadn't played
She had played	Had she played?	She hadn't played
It had played	Had it played?	It hadn't played
We had played	Had we played?	We hadn't played
You had played	Had you played?	You hadn't played
They had played	Had they played?	They hadn't played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, just, already, never, ever, yet, always, so far, How long ...?, once, twice, three/many/a few times, still, It/That was the first/second time, superlative ... (+ ever), by, by the time/when/before, after

Past Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had been playing	Had I been playing?	I hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You hadn't been playing
He had been playing	Had he been playing?	He hadn't been playing
She had been playing	Had she been playing?	She hadn't been playing
It had been playing	Had it been playing?	It hadn't been playing
We had been playing	Had we been playing?	We hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You hadn't been playing
They had been playing	Had they been playing?	They hadn't been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, all day/night/week/year, How long ...?, by, by the time/when/before, after

Future Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will play	Will I play?	I won't play
You will play	Will you play?	You won't play
He will play	Will he play?	He won't play
She will play	Will she play?	She won't play
It will play	Will it play?	It won't play
We will play	Will we play?	We won't play
You will play	Will you play?	You won't play
They will play	Will they play?	They won't play

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: today, tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, on Monday, next week/month/year, in two months, soon

Future Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will be playing	Will I be playing?	I won't be playing
You will be playing	Will you be playing?	You won't be playing
He will be playing	Will he be playing?	He won't be playing
She will be playing	Will she be playing?	She won't be playing
It will be playing	Will it be playing?	It won't be playing
We will be playing	Will we be playing?	We won't be playing
You will be playing	Will you be playing?	You won't be playing
They will be playing	Will they be playing?	They won't be playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: today, tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, on Monday, next week/month/year, in two months, soon

Future Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have played	Will I have played?	I won't have played
You will have played	Will you have played?	You won't have played
He will have played	Will he have played?	He won't have played
She will have played	Will she have played?	She won't have played
It will have played	Will it have played?	It won't have played
We will have played	Will we have played?	We won't have played
You will have played	Will you have played?	You won't have played
They will have played	Will they have played?	They won't have played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: by, until/till

Future Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have been playing	Will I have been playing?	I won't have been playing
You will have been playing	Will you have been playing?	You won't have been playing
He will have been playing	Will he have been playing?	He won't have been playing
She will have been playing	Will she have been playing?	She won't have been playing
It will have been playing	Will it have been playing?	It won't have been playing
We will have been playing	Will we have been playing?	We won't have been playing
You will have been playing	Will you have been playing?	You won't have been playing
They will have been playing	Will they have been playing?	They won't have been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, all day/night/week, by, by the time/when/before

VERBS & TENSES

PASSIVE VOICE

Present Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am called	Am I called?	I'm not called
You are called	Are you called?	You aren't called
He is called	Is he called?	He isn't called
She is called	Is she called?	She isn't called
It is called	Is it called?	It isn't called
We are called	Are we called?	We aren't called
You are called	Are you called?	You aren't called
They are called	Are they called?	They aren't called

Present Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am being called	Am I being called?	I'm not being called
You are being called	Are you being called?	You aren't being called
He is being called	Is he being called?	He isn't being called
She is being called	Is she being called?	She isn't being called
It is being called	Is it being called?	It isn't being called
We are being called	Are we being called?	We aren't being called
You are being called	Are you being called?	You aren't being called
They are being called	Are they being called?	They aren't being called

Past Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was called	Was I called?	I wasn't called
You were called	Were you called?	You weren't called
He was called	Was he called?	He wasn't called
She was called	Was she called?	She wasn't called
It was called	Was it called?	It wasn't called
We were called	Were we called?	We weren't called
You were called	Were you called?	You weren't called
They were called	Were they called?	They weren't called

Past Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was being called	Was I being called?	I wasn't being called
You were being called	Were you being called?	You weren't being called
He was being called	Was he being called?	He wasn't being called
She was being called	Was she being called?	She wasn't being called
It was being called	Was it being called?	It wasn't being called
We were being called	Were we being called?	We weren't being called
You were being called	Were you being called?	You weren't being called
They were being called	Were they being called?	They weren't being called

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PASSIVE VOICE

Present Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I have been called	Have I been called?	I haven't been called
You have been called	Have you been called?	You haven't been called
He has been called	Has he been called?	He hasn't been called
She has been called	Has she been called?	She hasn't been called
It has been called	Has it been called?	It hasn't been called
We have been called	Have we been called?	We haven't been called
You have been called	Have you been called?	You haven't been called
They have been called	Have they been called?	They haven't been called

Past Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had been called	Had I been called?	I hadn't been called
You had been called	Had you been called?	You hadn't been called
He had been called	Had he been called?	He hadn't been called
She had been called	Had she been called?	She hadn't been called
It had been called	Had it been called?	It hadn't been called
We had been called	Had we been called?	We hadn't been called
You had been called	Had you been called?	You hadn't been called
They had been called	Had they been called?	They hadn't been called

Future Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will be called	Will I be called?	I won't be called
You will be called	Will you be called?	You won't be called
He will be called	Will he be called?	He won't be called
She will be called	Will she be called?	She won't be called
It will be called	Will it be called?	It won't be called
We will be called	Will we be called?	We won't be called
You will be called	Will you be called?	You won't be called
They will be called	Will they be called?	They won't be called

Future Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have been called	Will I have been called?	I won't have been called
You will have been called	Will you have been called?	You won't have been called
He will have been called	Will he have been called?	He won't have been called
She will have been called	Will she have been called?	She won't have been called
It will have been called	Will it have been called?	It won't have been called
We will have been called	Will we have been called?	We won't have been called
You will have been called	Will you have been called?	You won't have been called
They will have been called	Will they have been called?	They won't have been called