

GLOSSARY

PHRASAL VERBS - PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES - WORDS WITH PREPOSITIONS - DERIVATIVES

PHRASAL VERBS

blow

blow out σβήνω φυσώντας
blow up ανατινάζω

break

break down χαλάω
break in(to) κάνω διάρρηξη
break out ξεσπάω
break out (of sth) δραπέτεύω, ξεφεύγω
break up χωρίζω

bring

bring about προκαλώ, επιφέρω
bring along φέρνω μαζί μου
bring sth back επιστρέφω κτ
bring in εισάγω / παρουσιάζω
bring round συνεφέρω
bring sb up ανατρέφω/μεγαλώνω κπ

call

call back ξανατηλεφωνώ
call for απαιτώ
call off ακυρώνω
call out φωνάζω δυνατά

carry

carry on συνεχίζω
carry out εκτελώ, πραγματοποιώ

catch

catch on γίνομαι δημοφιλής
catch up with προηλαβαίνω

check

check in δίνω τα στοιχεία μου κατά την άφιξη
σε ξενοδοχείο/αεροδρόμιο
check out (of) αναχωρώ/φεύγω από ξενοδοχείο
check up (on sb/sth) επαληθεύω

come

come across sth βρίσκω κτ τυχαία
come along πηγαίνω μαζί με κπ
come by περνάω
come down with αρρωσταίνω
come out βγαίνω έξω / δημοσιεύομαι
come round συνέρχομαι
come up προκύπτω
come up with sth βρίσκω ιδέα/πίυση

cut

cut off απομακρύνω, αποκόπτω / αποσυνδέω
(be) cut out to είμαι φτιαγμένος για

do

do away with ξεφορτώνομαι
do up κουμπώνω / δένω (π.χ. κορδόνια)
do without τα καταφέρνω χωρίς / στερούμαι

drop

drop by περνάω για λίγο (από κάπου)
drop off αφήνω κπ κάπου (με όχημα)

fall

fall apart διαλύομαι
fall behind μένω πίσω
fall for sb ερωτεύομαι κπ

get

get away with 'τη γλιτώνω'
get back επιστρέφω
get by τα βγάζω πέρα (οικονομικά)
get down to στρώνομαι σε (δουλειά, διάβασμα)
get on/off ανεβαίνω σε/κατεβαίνω από
(πλεωφορείο, τρένο)
get on/along (with sb) τα πηγαίνω καλά (με κπ)
get over ξεπερνώ (πρόβλημα, ασθένεια, φόβο)
get up σηκώνομαι

give

give away προδίδω, μαρτυράω / χαρίζω
give back επιστρέφω (κτ)
give in ενδίδω, υποκύπτω
give off αναδύω (άρωμα, μυρωδιά) / εκπέμπω (θερμότητα)
give out μοιράζω, διανέμω
give up σταματάω, κόβω συνήθεια

go

go after κυνηγάω
go ahead προχωράω (με κτ)
go down with αρρωσταίνω
go off χαλάω (για τρόφιμα)
go on συνεχίζω
go out σβήνω (φως, φωτιά)
go through υποφέρω, υπομένω, ανέχομαι
go up αυξάνομαι (για τιμή)
go with πάω μαζί / ταιριάζω (για ρούχο, χρώμα)

grow

grow out of μεγαλώνω τόσο που δε χωράω σε
grow up μεγαλώνω (σε ηλικία)

hand

hand down (to) κληροδοτώ
hand in παραδίδω
hand out διανέμω, μοιράζω

hearhear from sb
hear of sb/sthμαθαίνω νέα κπ
έχω κπ/κτ ακουστά**hold**hold back
hold on
hold upδεν απόκαλύπτω, κρύβω
περιμένω
καθυστερώ**keep**keep away from
keep off
keep on
keep sb out of
keep up withαπομακρύνω, -ομαι από
δεν πλησιάζω, δεν καταπατάω
συνεχίζω να
κρατάω κπ μακριά/έξω από
προθαβαίνω, συμβαδίζω**let**let sb down
let sb in
let sb outαπογοτεύω κπ
επιτρέπω σε κπ την είσοδο
επιτρέπω σε κπ την έξοδο**look**look after sb/sth
look down on
look for (sb/sth)
look forward to
look into
look out
look through
look up (sth)φροντίζω, προσέχω κπ/κτ
περιφρονώ, υποτιμώ
ψάχνω (κπ/κτ)
ανυπομονώ να/για
διερευνώ, εξετάζω
προσέχω (μην πάθω κτ)
ρίχνω μια ματιά, ελέγχω
ψάχνω (κτ) σε λεξικό/εγκυκλοπαίδεια**make**make out
make up (with sb)
make up for
make up sth
make it up to sbδιακρίνω, ξεχωρίζω
συμφιλιώνομαι (με κπ)
επανορθώνω
επινοώ κτ
επανορθώνω, αποζημιώνω κπ**pass**pass away
pass by
pass outπεθαίνω
περνάω από κάπου
ληποθυμάω**pay**pay back
pay offεπιστρέφω (χρήματα)
εξοφλώ, ξεπληρώνω**pick**pick on sb
pick sb upτα βάζω με/κακομεταχειρίζομαι κπ
παίρνω κπ από κάπου (με όχημα)**pull**pull down
pull throughγκρεμίζω
τα καταφέρνω / 'τη γλιτώνω'**put**put aside
put away
put off
put on
put out
put sb through (to)βάζω στην άκρη
συμμαζεύω, τακτοποιώ
αναβάλλω
βάζω, φοράω
σβήνω (φωτιά)
συνδέω κπ τηλεφωνικά (με)

put sth together

put sb up
put up withσυναρμολογώ κτ
φιλοξενώ κπ
ανέχομαι, αντέχω**run**run across sth
run after
run away
run into sb
run out (of sth)
run overβρίσκω κτ τυχαία
κυνηγάω, καταδιώκω
δραπετεύω, το σκάω
συναντώ/βρίσκω κπ τυχαία
ξεμένω (από κτ)
χτυπάω με όχημα**set**set off
set upξεκινάω (για κάπου)
ιδρύω, ανοίγω (π.χ. επιχείρηση)**show**show (a)round
show off
show upξεναγώ
επιδεικνύομαι
εμφανίζομαι / φτάνω**speak**speak out
speak upμιλάω άφοβα
μιλάω πιο δυνατά**stand**stand by sb
stand for
stand out
stand up for sb/sthσυμπαραστέκομαι σε κπ
αντιπροσωπεύω / ανέχομαι
ξεχωρίζω
υπερασπίζομαι κπ/κτ**switch**

switch on/off

ανάβω/σβήνω (συσσκευή, φώτα)

taketake after (sb)
take sth back
take off
take on
take out
take over
take upμοιάζω σε (κπ)
παίρνω κτ πίσω / επιστρέφω κτ
βγάζω (ρούχο) / απογειώνομαι
αναλαμβάνω
βγάζω, αφαιρώ
αναλαμβάνω
αρχίζω (χόμπι, δραστηριότητα)**turn**turn down
turn in
turn into
turn on/off
turn out (to be)
turn over
turn to sb
turn upαπορρίπτω / χαμηλώνω (ένταση)
πάω για ύπνο / παραδίδω κπ στην
αστυνομία
μετατρέπω σε
ανάβω/σβήνω (συσσκευή, φως)
αποδεικνύομαι (ότι είμαι)
(αναποδο)γυρίζω
στρέφομαι σε κπ
εμφανίζομαι / ανεβάζω (ένταση) /
φτάνω**work**work on
work outδουλεύω πάνω σε κτ
βρίσκω λύση / γυμνάζομαι

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

at

at a glance	με μια ματιά
at all costs	πάση θυσία
at ease	άνετα
at last	τελικά, επιτέλους
at least	τουλάχιστον
at once	αμέσως
at random	στην τύχη
at the age of	στην ηλικία των
at work	στη δουλειά

by

by bus/car/plane/train	με το λεωφορείο/αυτοκίνητο/ αεροπλάνο/τρένο
by chance	τυχαία, συμπτωματικά
by mistake/accident	κατά λάθος
by myself	μόνος μου
by now	μέχρι τώρα
by post	ταχυδρομικώς
by the way	παρεμπιπτόντως

for

for a while	για λίγο
for example	για παράδειγμα
for instance	για παράδειγμα

in

in a good/bad mood	σε καλή/κακή διάθεση
in a mess	ακατάστατος
in addition (to)	επιπλέον
in advance	εκ των προτέρων
in cash	σε μετρητά
in common	από κοινού
in connection with	σχετικά με
in contact with	σε επαφή με
in danger (of)	σε κίνδυνο (να/για)
(be) in debt	χρεωμένος
in detail	λεπτομερώς
in fact	στην πραγματικότητα
in fashion	στη μόδα
in favour (of)	υπέρ (του)
in general	γενικά
in half	στη μέση

on

on a diet	σε δίαιτα
on a trip	σε ταξίδι

on average

on behalf of

(be) on board

on cloud nine

(be) on fire

(be) on good terms (with)

on my mind

on my own

on purpose

on sale

on second thoughts

(be) on strike

on television

on the market

on the one hand

on the other hand

on the whole

on vacation

out of

out of breath

out of control

out of danger

out of fashion

out of my mind

out of order

out of shape

to

to my surprise

to my mind

under

under age

under control

under the weather

κατά μέσο όρο

εκ μέρους του

έχω επιβιβαστεί

(σε αεροπλάνο/πλοίο)

τρισευτυχισμένος

φλέγομαι, καίγομαι

έχω καλές σχέσεις (με)

στο μυαλό μου

μόνος μου

επίτηδες

προς πώληση

αφού το ξανασκέφτηκα

απεργώ

στην τηλεόραση

στην αγορά

από τη μία (πλευρά)

από την άλλη (πλευρά)

συνολικά

σε διακοπές

πληχασμένος

εκτός ελέγχου

εκτός κινδύνου

εκτός μόδας

τρελός

εκτός λειτουργίας, χαλασμένος

εκτός φόρμας, σε κακή φυσική

κατάσταση

προς έκπληξή μου

κατά τη γνώμη μου

ανήλικος

υπό έλεγχο

πεσμένος ψυχολογικά

WORDS WITH PREPOSITIONS

according to	σύμφωνα με	insist on	επιμένω σε
accuse sb of	κατηγορώ κπ για	(be) interested in	ενδιαφέρομαι για
addicted to	εθισμένος σε	introduce sb to sb else	συστήνω κπ σε κπ άλλο
(be) afraid of	φοβάμαι	invest in	επενδύω σε
apologise for	αποηγογούμαι για	(be) jealous of	ζηλεύω
approve of	εγκρίνω	(be) keen on	μου αρέσει πολύ
(be) ashamed of	ντρέπομαι για	knowledge of	γνώση του
(be) aware of	είμαι ενήμερος για	lack of	έλλειψη του
bad at sth	κακός σε κτ	listen to	ακούω προσεκτικά
bad to sb	κακός απέναντι σε κπ	made of	φτιαγμένος από
believe in	πιστεύω σε	married to	παντρεμένος με
belong to	ανήκω σε	mistake sb for	περνάω κπ για κάποιον άλλο
blame sb for sth	κατηγορώ κπ για κτ	necessary for	απαραίτητος για
borrow sth from sb	δανείζομαι κτ από κπ	need for	ανάγκη για
capable of	ικανός για/να	opinion about/on	γνώμη για
care about	νοιάζομαι για	patient with	υπομονητικός με
cause of	αιτία του	pay for	πληρώνω για
combine with	συνδυάζω με	popular with	δημοφιλής σε/με
communicate with	επικοινωνώ με	prevent sb from	εμποδίζω/αποτρέπω κπ από
concentrate on	συγκεντρώνομαι σε	protect from	προστατεύω από
(be) concerned about	ανησυχώ για	proud of	περήφανος για
congratulate on	συγχαίρω για	provide sb with sth	παρέχω σε κπ κτ
consist of	αποτελιόμαι από	punish for	τιμωρώ για
cope with	αντεπεξέρχομαι σε	react to	αντιδρώ σε
crazy about	ξετρελημένος με	ready for	έτοιμος για
crowded with	συνωστισμένος με	reason for	λόγος για
cure for	θεραπεία για	recover from	αναρρώνω από
curious about	περίεργος για/να	refer to	αναφέρομαι σε
depart from	αποχωρώ από	relevant to	σχετικός με
depend on	εξαρτώμαι από / βασίζομαι σε	rely on	βασίζομαι σε
devotion to	αφοσίωση σε	reply to	απαντώ σε
different from	διαφορετικός από	responsible for	υπεύθυνος για
discuss sth with sb	συζητάω κτ με κπ	satisfied with	ικανοποιημένος με
(be) envious of	ζηλεύω	save (sb/sth) from	σώζω (κπ/κτ) από
equal to	ίσος με	(be) scared of	φοβάμαι
escape from	δραπετεύω/ξεφεύγω από	(be) serious about	μιλάω σοβαρά για
example of	παράδειγμα του	share sth with sb	μοιράζομαι κτ με κπ
excellent at	εξαιρετικός σε	shout at	βάζω τις φωνές σε
excited about	ενθουσιασμένος με	(be) sorry for	ηυπάμαι για
excuse sb for	συγχωρώ κπ για	spend time/money on	ξοδεύω χρόνο/χρήματα σε
famous for	διάσημος για	succeed in	πετυχαίνω σε
(be) fond of	μου αρέσει	suffer from	υποφέρω από
full of	γεμάτος με/από	suitable for	κατάλληλος για
good at sth	καλός σε κτ	support for	υποστήριξη για
good to sb	καλός απέναντι σε κπ	take care of	φροντίζω
harmful to	βλαβερός για	thank sb for	ευχαριστώ κπ για
identical to	οιδήδιος με	think about	σκέφτομαι
(be) included in	συμπεριλαμβάνομαι σε	wait for sb/sth	περιμένω κπ/κτ
increase in	αύξηση σε	waste time/money on	σπαταλάω χρόνο/χρήματα σε
influence on	επιρροή σε	worry about	ανησυχώ για
		(be) wrong about	κάνω λάθος για/σχετικά με

DERIVATIVES: SUFFIXES

-ion (nouns)

admiration	θαυμασμός
attraction	έλξη, γοητεία
ambition	φιλοδοξία
calculation	υπολογισμός
communication	επικοινωνία
competition	διαγωνισμός
connection	σύνδεση
conversation	συζήτηση
cooperation	συνεργασία
creation	δημιουργία
decision	απόφαση
decoration	διακόσμηση
direction	κατεύθυνση
distraction	απόσπαση προσοχής
education	μόρφωση, εκπαίδευση
emotion	συναίσθημα
expectation	προσδοκία
extinction	εξαφάνιση
fascination	γοητεία, μαγεία
impression	εντύπωση
inspiration	έμπνευση
invention	εφεύρεση
investigation	έρευνα
location	τοποθεσία / εντοπισμός
navigation	πλοήγηση
operation	εγχείρηση / λειτουργία
possession	ιδιοκτησία
prevention	αποτροπή / πρόληψη
promotion	προαγωγή / προώθηση
reduction	μείωση / έκπτωση
suggestion	πρόταση
tradition	παράδοση
translation	μετάφραση

-ment (nouns)

agreement	συμφωνία
development	ανάπτυξη, εξέλιξη
employment	απασχόληση, εργασία
encouragement	ενθάρρυνση
enjoyment	ευχαρίστηση, απόλαυση

environment	περιβάλλον
excitement	ενθουσιασμός
improvement	βελτίωση
requirement	απαιτηση
treatment	θεραπεία / μεταχείριση

-ness (nouns)

awareness	επιγνώση
competitiveness	ανταγωνιστικότητα
fitness	φυσική κατάσταση
happiness	ευτυχία, χαρά
illness	ασθένεια, αρρώστια
loneliness	μοναξιά
sadness	στεναχώρια, θλίψη
shyness	ντροπαλότητα
weakness	αδυναμία

-ance (nouns)

acceptance	αποδοχή
appearance	εμφάνιση
assistance	βοήθεια
distance	απόσταση
disturbance	ενόχληση
importance	σημασία
performance	επίδοση / παράσταση

-ence (nouns)

confidence	αυτοπεποίθηση
convenience	ευκολία
difference	διαφορά
patience	υπομονή
residence	κατοικία
violence	βία
independence	ανεξαρτησία
adolescence	εφηβεία

-ity (nouns)

electricity	ηλεκτρισμός
personality	προσωπικότητα
popularity	δημοτικότητα
prosperity	ευημερία
reality	πραγματικότητα

-ty (nouns)

safety	ασφάλεια
certainty	σιγουριά
difficulty	δυσκολία

specialty	ειδικότητα / σπεσιαλιτέ
variety	ποικιλία

-er (nouns - people)

beginner	αρχάριος
employer	εργοδότης
examiner	εξεταστής
leader	αρχηγός
performer	καλλιτέχνης, ερμηνευτής
player	παίκτης
trainer	εκπαιδευτής / γυμναστής

-or (nouns - people)

actor	ηθοποιός
decorator	διακοσμητής
director	σκηνοθέτης
inventor	εφευρέτης
spectator	θεατής
survivor	επιζών, διασωθείς
translator	μεταφραστής
visitor	επισκέπτης

-ian (nouns - people)

dietician	διαιτολόγος
paediatrician	παιδίατρος
physician	γιατρός
veterinarian	κτηνίατρος

-ist (nouns - people)

artist	καλλιτέχνης
dentist	οδοντίατρος
psychologist	ψυχολόγος
specialist	ειδικός
tourist	τουρίστας

-al (adjectives)

cultural	πολιτιστικός
emotional	συναισθηματικός
environmental	περιβαλλοντολογικός
musical	μουσικός
personal	προσωπικός
professional	επαγγελματικός
residential	κατοικημένος
social	κοινωνικός (για εκδήλωση)
traditional	παραδοσιακός

-ous (adjectives)

adventurous	περιπετειώδης
ambitious	φιλόδοξος
dangerous	επικίνδυνος
disastrous	καταστροφικός
famous	διάσημος
generous	γενναιοδωρος
mysterious	μυστηριώδης
ridiculous	γελοῖος
various	ποικίλος

-ly (adjectives)

curly	σγουρός
friendly	φιλικός
lonely	μοναχικός
monthly	μηνιαίος
weekly	εβδομαδιαίος

-able / -ible (adjectives)

acceptable	αποδεκτός
admirable	αξιοθαύμαστος
adorable	αξιγάπητος
available	διαθέσιμος
believable	πιστευτός, αληθοφανής
comfortable	άνετος
desirable	επιθυμητός
enjoyable	ευχάριστος
possible	πιθανός
predictable	προβλέψιμος
preferable	προτιμότερος
reasonable	λογικός
reliable	αξιόπιστος
responsible	υπεύθυνος
sociable	κοινωνικός (για χαρακτήρα)
suitable	κατάλληλος
valuable	πολύτιμος

-ive (adjectives)

active	δραστήριος
alternative	εναλλακτικός
attractive	ελικυστικός, γοητευτικός
competitive	ανταγωνιστικός
cooperative	συνεργάσιμος
creative	δημιουργικός

effective

αποτελεσματικός

impressive

εντυπωσιακός

possessive

κτητικός

relative

σχετικός

-ful (adjectives)

careful	προσεκτικός
colourful	χρωματιστός
faithful	πιστός
grateful	ευγνώμων
harmful	βλαβερός
helpful	εξυηρητικός
meaningful	με νόημα
painful	επίπονος
peaceful	γαλήνιος, ειρηνικός
powerful	δυναμικός
successful	επιτυχημένος
thoughtful	προνοητικός
useful	χρήσιμος

-less (adjectives)

careless	απρόσεκτος
colourless	άχρωμος
faithless	άπιστος
harmless	αβλαβής
helpless	απροστάτευτος, αβοήθητος
meaningless	χωρίς νόημα
painless	ανώδυνος
powerless	αδύναμος
thoughtless	απερίσκεπτος, επιπόληαιος
useless	άχρηστος

in- (negative adjectives)

independent	ανεξάρτητος
incapable	ανίκανος
ineffective	αναποτελεσματικός
incomplete	ελλιπής

il- (negative adjectives)

illegal	παράνομος
illiterate	αναλφάβητος
illogical	παράλογος

ir- (negative adjectives)

irregular	ανώμαλος
irrelevant	άσχετος
irresponsible	ανεύθυνος

im- (negative adjectives)

immature	ανώριμος
immortal	αθάνατος
imperfect	ελαττωματικός
impersonal	απρόσωπος
impossible	απίθανος

DERIVATIVES: PREFIXES**un- (negative adjectives)**

unable	ανίκανος
unacceptable	απαράδεκτος
unattractive	μη ελκυστικός
uncertain	αβέβαιος
unforgettable	αξέχαστος
unfriendly	μη φιλικός
unpredictable	απρόβλεπτος
unreasonable	παράλογος
unwilling	απρόθυμος

VERBS & TENSES

ACTIVE VOICE

Present Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I play	Do I play?	I don't play
You play	Do you play?	You don't play
He plays*	Does he play?	He doesn't play
She plays*	Does she play?	She doesn't play
It plays*	Does it play?	It doesn't play
We play	Do we play?	We don't play
You play	Do you play?	You don't play
They play	Do they play?	They don't play

*wash > washes *carry > carries *have > has

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: every day/week, on Monday(s), in the morning, at weekends, in (the) summer, once/twice a week, How often ...? always, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, never

Present Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am playing*	Am I playing?	I'm not playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You aren't playing
He is playing	Is he playing?	He isn't playing
She is playing	Is she playing?	She isn't playing
It is playing	Is it playing?	It isn't playing
We are playing	Are we playing?	We aren't playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You aren't playing
They are playing	Are they playing?	They aren't playing

*come > coming *run > running *lie > lying

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: now, right now, at the moment, Look!, Listen!, these days, nowadays, today, tonight, tomorrow, this week/month, next week/month

Past Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I played*	Did I play?	I didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You didn't play
He played	Did he play?	He didn't play
She played	Did she play?	She didn't play
It played	Did it play?	It didn't play
We played	Did we play?	We didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You didn't play
They played	Did they play?	They didn't play

*decide > decided *stop > stopped *carry > carried *go > went

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: yesterday, yesterday morning, the day before yesterday, the last time, two days ago, How long ago ...?, in the past, in 1999, the other day, when

Past Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was playing	Was I playing?	I wasn't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You weren't playing
He was playing	Was he playing?	He wasn't playing
She was playing	Was she playing?	She wasn't playing
It was playing	Was it playing?	It wasn't playing
We were playing	Were we playing?	We weren't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You weren't playing
They were playing	Were they playing?	They weren't playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: at that time, at that moment, then, all day yesterday, at 11 o'clock last night, during, from 6:00 to 9:00, between 1:00 and 3:00, while/as

Present Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I have played	Have I played?	I haven't played
You have played	Have you played?	You haven't played
He has played	Has he played?	He hasn't played
She has played	Has she played?	She hasn't played
It has played	Has it played?	It hasn't played
We have played	Have we played?	We haven't played
You have played	Have you played?	You haven't played
They have played	Have they played?	They haven't played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, just, already, never, ever, yet, always, so far, How long ...?, once, twice, three/many/a few times, It/This is the first/second time, superlative ... + (ever)

Present Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I've been playing	Have I been playing?	I haven't been playing
You've been playing	Have you been playing?	You haven't been playing
He's been playing	Has he been playing?	He hasn't been playing
She's been playing	Has she been playing?	She hasn't been playing
It's been playing	Has it been playing?	It hasn't been playing
We've been playing	Have we been playing?	We haven't been playing
You've been playing	Have you been playing?	You haven't been playing
They've been playing	Have they been playing?	They haven't been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, all day/morning/evening/week, How long ...?

VERBS & TENSES

ACTIVE VOICE

Past Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had played	Had I played?	I hadn't played
You had played	Had you played?	You hadn't played
He had played	Had he played?	He hadn't played
She had played	Had she played?	She hadn't played
It had played	Had it played?	It hadn't played
We had played	Had we played?	We hadn't played
You had played	Had you played?	You hadn't played
They had played	Had they played?	They hadn't played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, just, already, never, ever, yet, always, so far, How long ...?, once, twice, three/many/a few times, still, It/That was the first/second time, superlative ... (+ ever), by, by the time/when/before, after

Past Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had been playing	Had I been playing?	I hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You hadn't been playing
He had been playing	Had he been playing?	He hadn't been playing
She had been playing	Had she been playing?	She hadn't been playing
It had been playing	Had it been playing?	It hadn't been playing
We had been playing	Had we been playing?	We hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You hadn't been playing
They had been playing	Had they been playing?	They hadn't been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, since, all day/night/week/year, How long ...?, by, by the time/when/before, after

Future Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will play	Will I play?	I won't play
You will play	Will you play?	You won't play
He will play	Will he play?	He won't play
She will play	Will she play?	She won't play
It will play	Will it play?	It won't play
We will play	Will we play?	We won't play
You will play	Will you play?	You won't play
They will play	Will they play?	They won't play

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: today, tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, on Monday, next week/month/year, in two months, soon

Future Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will be playing	Will I be playing?	I won't be playing
You will be playing	Will you be playing?	You won't be playing
He will be playing	Will he be playing?	He won't be playing
She will be playing	Will she be playing?	She won't be playing
It will be playing	Will it be playing?	It won't be playing
We will be playing	Will we be playing?	We won't be playing
You will be playing	Will you be playing?	You won't be playing
They will be playing	Will they be playing?	They won't be playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: today, tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, on Monday, next week/month/year, in two months, soon

Future Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have played	Will I have played?	I won't have played
You will have played	Will you have played?	You won't have played
He will have played	Will he have played?	He won't have played
She will have played	Will she have played?	She won't have played
It will have played	Will it have played?	It won't have played
We will have played	Will we have played?	We won't have played
You will have played	Will you have played?	You won't have played
They will have played	Will they have played?	They won't have played

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: by, until/till

Future Perfect Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have been playing	Will I have been playing?	I won't have been playing
You will have been playing	Will you have been playing?	You won't have been playing
He will have been playing	Will he have been playing?	He won't have been playing
She will have been playing	Will she have been playing?	She won't have been playing
It will have been playing	Will it have been playing?	It won't have been playing
We will have been playing	Will we have been playing?	We won't have been playing
You will have been playing	Will you have been playing?	You won't have been playing
They will have been playing	Will they have been playing?	They won't have been playing

KEY WORDS/PHRASES: for, all day/night/week, by, by the time/when/before

VERBS & TENSES

PASSIVE VOICE

Present Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am called	Am I called?	I'm not called
You are called	Are you called?	You aren't called
He is called	Is he called?	He isn't called
She is called	Is she called?	She isn't called
It is called	Is it called?	It isn't called
We are called	Are we called?	We aren't called
You are called	Are you called?	You aren't called
They are called	Are they called?	They aren't called

Present Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am being called	Am I being called?	I'm not being called
You are being called	Are you being called?	You aren't being called
He is being called	Is he being called?	He isn't being called
She is being called	Is she being called?	She isn't being called
It is being called	Is it being called?	It isn't being called
We are being called	Are we being called?	We aren't being called
You are being called	Are you being called?	You aren't being called
They are being called	Are they being called?	They aren't being called

Past Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was called	Was I called?	I wasn't called
You were called	Were you called?	You weren't called
He was called	Was he called?	He wasn't called
She was called	Was she called?	She wasn't called
It was called	Was it called?	It wasn't called
We were called	Were we called?	We weren't called
You were called	Were you called?	You weren't called
They were called	Were they called?	They weren't called

Past Continuous

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I was being called	Was I being called?	I wasn't being called
You were being called	Were you being called?	You weren't being called
He was being called	Was he being called?	He wasn't being called
She was being called	Was she being called?	She wasn't being called
It was being called	Was it being called?	It wasn't being called
We were being called	Were we being called?	We weren't being called
You were being called	Were you being called?	You weren't being called
They were being called	Were they being called?	They weren't being called

VERBS & TENSES

PASSIVE VOICE

Present Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I have been called	Have I been called?	I haven't been called
You have been called	Have you been called?	You haven't been called
He has been called	Has he been called?	He hasn't been called
She has been called	Has she been called?	She hasn't been called
It has been called	Has it been called?	It hasn't been called
We have been called	Have we been called?	We haven't been called
You have been called	Have you been called?	You haven't been called
They have been called	Have they been called?	They haven't been called

Past Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I had been called	Had I been called?	I hadn't been called
You had been called	Had you been called?	You hadn't been called
He had been called	Had he been called?	He hadn't been called
She had been called	Had she been called?	She hadn't been called
It had been called	Had it been called?	It hadn't been called
We had been called	Had we been called?	We hadn't been called
You had been called	Had you been called?	You hadn't been called
They had been called	Had they been called?	They hadn't been called

Future Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will be called	Will I be called?	I won't be called
You will be called	Will you be called?	You won't be called
He will be called	Will he be called?	He won't be called
She will be called	Will she be called?	She won't be called
It will be called	Will it be called?	It won't be called
We will be called	Will we be called?	We won't be called
You will be called	Will you be called?	You won't be called
They will be called	Will they be called?	They won't be called

Future Perfect Simple

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I will have been called	Will I have been called?	I won't have been called
You will have been called	Will you have been called?	You won't have been called
He will have been called	Will he have been called?	He won't have been called
She will have been called	Will she have been called?	She won't have been called
It will have been called	Will it have been called?	It won't have been called
We will have been called	Will we have been called?	We won't have been called
You will have been called	Will you have been called?	You won't have been called
They will have been called	Will they have been called?	They won't have been called